The Virtual Learning Environment for Computer Programming

List of activities X71187\_en

At the end of the problem statement you will find a half-implemented program which you have to finish. In particular, two functions in the program are incomplete. The following text explains the data with which the functions work and what they do.

The program works with a data type Activity, which represents an activity, including a name, the starting time (t1), and the ending time (t2). To simplify, t1 and t2 are integer variables, and the program always works with activites with correct times, t1<t2:

```
struct Activity {
   string name;
   int t1,t2;
};
```

The program also works with a data type ListActivities, which is a list of activities:

```
typedef vector<Activity> ListActivities;
```

The first function you will have to implement verifies that two activities are compatible, that is, they do not overlap in time. In the particular case that one activity ends exactly at the time when another starts, they will be considered compatible.

```
bool compatibleActivities (Activity a, Activity b)
```

The second function you have to implement receives two activities and returns true if the first is less than the second, according to the following criteria. An activity is less than another if it starts strictly before the other, or it starts at the same time and ends strictly before, or has the same start time and end time as the other but its name is less than the name of the other in lexicographical order.

```
bool smallerActivity (Activity a, Activity b)
```

The previous function is used from another point in the program to sort all activities. Finish the following code to solve the problem:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include <algorithm>

// Here you can add more includes if you wish.

using namespace std;

struct Activity {
   string name;
   int t1, t2; // t1<t2 must be satisfied for a correct activity };</pre>
```

```
typedef vector<Activity> ListActivities;
// Auxiliary functions (you can add more functions if you wish)
// Pre: The input contains a description of an activity with the format:
//
        name t1 t2
//
//
        where name is a non-empty string with lowercase letters and t1<t2
// Post: Returns the activity read from the input adapted to the format of stru
Activity readActivity()
 Activity a;
 cin >> a.name >> a.t1 >> a.t2;
 return a;
}
// Pre: listactivities represents a list of correct activities
// Post: Prints all activities from first to last, one per line, and with the f
//
//
         name t1 t2
void printActivities (const ListActivities &listactivities)
 for (int i = 0; i < int(listactivities.size()); i++) {</pre>
   const Activity &a = listactivities[i];
   cout << a.name << " " << a.t1 << " " << a.t2 << endl;</pre>
 }
}
// Pre: a, b represent correct activities.
// Post: Returns true iff the activities have a compatible timeline,
        i.e. they do not overlap in time.
        Note: if one of them finishes exactly when the other starts, then they
bool compatibleActivities (Activity a, Activity b)
 // Implement this function.
 // ...
}
// Pre: a, b represent correct activities.
// Post: Returns true iff one of the following conditions holds:
          - a starts strictly before b.
//
           - a and b start at the same time but a finishes before b.
           - a and b coincide in start and end time, but a has lexicographicall
bool smallerActivity(Activity a, Activity b)
 // Implement this function.
  // ...
```

```
}
int main()
 ListActivities listactivities;
  string command;
  while (cin >> command) {
    if (command == "NEW") {
      listactivities.push_back(readActivity());
    } else if (command == "SORT") {
      sort(listactivities.begin(), listactivities.end(), smallerActivity);
    } else if (command == "PRINT") {
      cout << "Current list activities:" << endl;</pre>
      printActivities(listactivities);
      cout << endl;
    } else if (command == "CHECKCOMPATIBLE") {
      int i, j;
      cin >> i >> j;
      string namei = listactivities[i].name;
      string namej = listactivities[j].name;
      if (compatibleActivities(listactivities[i], listactivities[j]))
        cout << "Activities " << namei << " and " << namej << " are compatible"</pre>
      else
        cout << "Activities " << namei << " and " << namej << " are incompatibl</pre>
      cout << endl;
  }
}
```

## Input

The input consists of a list of commands to create activities, sort them, write all of them, and check if two are compatible. There is no need to worry about the input since the main function already calls the appropriate functions to interpret the commands.

# Output

The output shows the results of the commands. There is no need to worry about the output much since the main, which is given, already calls the appropriate functions to produce the output.

### Sample input 1

```
NEW biking 169 277
PRINT
SORT
NEW cinema 224 598
SORT
PRINT
NEW jogging 108 483
PRINT
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 0 1
```

```
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 1 2
SORT
PRINT
NEW gym 24 184
NEW swimming 218 574
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 2 3
PRINT
SORT
NEW chatting 161 501
SORT
NEW climbing 26 510
```

PRINT NEW reading 207 303 NEW siteseeing 440 561 NEW strolling 318 385 PRINT SORT PRINT CHECKCOMPATIBLE 1 7 NEW bowling 413 553 NEW boxing 42 253 PRINT NEW writing 77 154 PRINT SORT NEW flirting 84 320 PRINT NEW singing 281 548 CHECKCOMPATIBLE 6 7 PRINT CHECKCOMPATIBLE 4 9 CHECKCOMPATIBLE 1 5 NEW dancing 398 498 CHECKCOMPATIBLE 7 8 NEW shopping 28 58 PRINT CHECKCOMPATIBLE 3 5 CHECKCOMPATIBLE 0 13 SORT NEW cooking 182 530 CHECKCOMPATIBLE 6 14 PRINT NEW praying 54 433 SORT NEW fishing 435 599 PRINT CHECKCOMPATIBLE 9 14 SORT CHECKCOMPATIBLE 0 7 PRINT CHECKCOMPATIBLE 10 19 CHECKCOMPATIBLE 10 17 CHECKCOMPATIBLE 4 19 NEW hunting 380 465 PRINT CHECKCOMPATIBLE 2 4 CHECKCOMPATIBLE 0 17 CHECKCOMPATIBLE 11 13 SORT CHECKCOMPATIBLE 5 16 PRINT CHECKCOMPATIBLE 1 14 CHECKCOMPATIBLE 7 14 CHECKCOMPATIBLE 7 14 CHECKCOMPATIBLE 1 13 CHECKCOMPATIBLE 4 12 CHECKCOMPATIBLE 9 12 CHECKCOMPATIBLE 5 8 CHECKCOMPATIBLE 8 15 CHECKCOMPATIBLE 5 7

CHECKCOMPATIBLE 5 11

### Sample output 1

Current list activities: biking 169 277

Current list activities: biking 169 277 cinema 224 598

Current list activities: biking 169 277 cinema 224 598 jogging 108 483

Activities biking and cinema are incompatible

Activities cinema and jogging are incompatible

Current list activities: jogging 108 483 biking 169 277 cinema 224 598

Activities cinema and gym are compatible

Current list activities: jogging 108 483 biking 169 277 cinema 224 598 gym 24 184 swimming 218 574

Current list activities: gym 24 184 jogging 108 483 chatting 161 501 biking 169 277 swimming 218 574 cinema 224 598 climbing 26 510

Current list activities: gym 24 184 jogging 108 483 chatting 161 501 biking 169 277 swimming 218 574 cinema 224 598 climbing 26 510 reading 207 303 siteseeing 440 561

Current list activities: gym 24 184 jogging 108 483 chatting 161 501 biking 169 277 swimming 218 574 cinema 224 598 climbing 26 510 reading 207 303 siteseeing 440 561 strolling 318 385

Current list activities: gym 24 184 climbing 26 510 jogging 108 483 chatting 161 501 biking 169 277 reading 207 303 swimming 218 574 cinema 224 598 strolling 318 385 siteseeing 440 561 ible

Activities climbing and cinema are incompatible tible

```
reading 207 303
Activities biking and reading are incompatsibilizeming 218 574
                                          cinema 224 598
Current list activities:
                                          singing 281 548
gym 24 184
                                          strolling 318 385
climbing 26 510
                                          dancing 398 498
boxing 42 253
                                          bowling 413 553
writing 77 154
                                          siteseeing 440 561
jogging 108 483
                                          cooking 182 530
chatting 161 501
biking 169 277
                                          Current list activities:
reading 207 303
                                          gym 24 184
swimming 218 574
                                          climbing 26 510
cinema 224 598
                                          shopping 28 58
strolling 318 385
                                          boxing 42 253
bowling 413 553
                                          praying 54 433
                                          writing 77 154
siteseeing 440 561
flirting 84 320
                                          flirting 84 320
singing 281 548
                                          jogging 108 483
                                          chatting 161 501
Activities jogging and cinema are incompatibilizing 169 277
                                          cooking 182 530
Activities climbing and chatting are incompatable 207 303
                                          swimming 218 574
Activities reading and swimming are incompatiente 224 598
                                          singing 281 548
Current list activities:
                                          strolling 318 385
gym 24 184
                                          dancing 398 498
climbing 26 510
                                          bowling 413 553
boxing 42 253
                                          siteseeing 440 561
writing 77 154
                                          fishing 435 599
jogging 108 483
chatting 161 501
                                          Activities biking and singing are compatible
biking 169 277
reading 207 303
                                          Activities gym and jogging are incompatible
swimming 218 574
cinema 224 598
                                          Current list activities:
strolling 318 385
                                          gym 24 184
bowling 413 553
                                          climbing 26 510
siteseeing 440 561
                                          shopping 28 58
flirting 84 320
                                          boxing 42 253
                                          praying 54 433
singing 281 548
dancing 398 498
                                          writing 77 154
shopping 28 58
                                          flirting 84 320
                                          jogging 108 483
Activities writing and chatting are compatibolisting 161 501
                                          biking 169 277
Activities gym and flirting are incompatible oking 182 530
                                          reading 207 303
Activities jogging and dancing are incompassibilineing 218 574
                                          cinema 224 598
Current list activities:
                                          singing 281 548
gym 24 184
                                          strolling 318 385
climbing 26 510
                                          dancing 398 498
shopping 28 58
                                          bowling 413 553
boxing 42 253
                                          fishing 435 599
writing 77 154
                                          siteseeing 440 561
flirting 84 320
jogging 108 483
                                          Activities cooking and siteseeing are incompatible
chatting 161 501
biking 169 277
                                          Activities cooking and bowling are incompatible
```

Activities shopping and praying are incompatible

Activities gym and bowling are compatible

Activities reading and cinema are incompatible

Activities writing and hunting are compatible

Activities praying and siteseeing are compactibilities jogging and singing are incompatible Activities jogging and singing are incompatible Activities climbing and cinema are incompatible Activities praying and swimming are incompatible Activities biking and swimming are incompatible Activities writing and chatting are compatible Activities chatting and strolling are incompatible Activities writing and jogging are incompatible Activities writing and reading are compatible Activities biking and cooking are incompatible Activities dancing and bowling are incompatible Activities climbing and biking are incompatible Activities boxing and bowling are compatible

> Activities praying and dancing are incompatible Activities cooking and hunting are incompatible

Activities writing and hunting are compatible

Activities chatting and dancing are incompatible Activities climbing and boxing are incompatible Activities dancing and siteseeing are incompatible Activities climbing and swimming are incompatible Activities chatting and cooking are incompatible Activities gym and boxing are incompatible Activities praying and reading are incompatible Activities praying and reading are incompatible Activities swimming and fishing are incompatible Activities gym and hunting are compatible

Activities praying and reading are incompatible

Activities biking and reading are incompatible

Activities climbing and singing are incompatible

# Sample input 2

NEW biking 1 3
PRINT
NEW cinema 2 3
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 0 1
PRINT
NEW jogging 0 3
NEW gym 1 3
PRINT
NEW swimming 2 3
PRINT
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 2 3
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 3 4
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 1 4
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 1 3
NEW chatting 0 1
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 0 2
NEW climbing 1 2
NEW reading 0 1
NEW reading 0 1 NEW siteseeing 1 2
PRINT
NEW strolling 0 1
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 2 7
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 3 6
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 0 7
PRINT
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 2 7
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 0 8
SORT
NEW bowling 0 1
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 4 10
PRINT
NEW boxing 0 1
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 4 7
PRINT
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 6 10
NEW writing 1 2
NEW flirting 1 3
SORT
PRINT
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 3 8
NEW singing 1 2
PRINT
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 1 4
NEW dancing 1 3
NEW shopping 1 3
PRINT
SORT
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 0 3
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 5 11
NEW cooking 2 3
PRINT
NEW praying 1 3
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 0 17
NEW fishing 0 3
PRINT
SORT
CHECKCOMPATIBLE 8 18
PRINT
NEW hunting 0 3
TAPA HAHLETHA A 2

```
Sample output 2
                                            strolling 0 1
Current list activities:
                                            Activities jogging and reading are incompatible
biking 1 3
                                            Activities biking and siteseeing are incompatible
Activities biking and cinema are incompatible
                                            Activities climbing and bowling are compatible
Current list activities:
biking 1 3
                                            Current list activities:
cinema 2 3
                                            chatting 0 1
                                            reading 0 1
Current list activities:
                                            strolling 0 1
biking 1 3
                                            jogging 0 3
cinema 2 3
                                            climbing 1 2
jogging 0 3
                                            siteseeing 1 2
gym 1 3
                                            biking 1 3
                                            gym 1 3
Current list activities:
                                            cinema 2 3
biking 1 3
                                            swimming 2 3
cinema 2 3
                                            bowling 0 1
jogging 0 3
gym 1 3
                                            Activities climbing and gym are incompatible
swimming 2 3
                                           Current list activities:
Activities jogging and gym are incompatible chatting 0 1 ^{\circ}
                                           reading 0 1
Activities gym and swimming are incompatible rolling 0 1
                                            jogging 0 3
Activities cinema and swimming are incompatible in 1 2
                                            siteseeing 1 2
Activities cinema and gym are incompatible biking 1 \overset{\circ}{3}
Activities biking and jogging are incompatible a 2 3 \,
                                            swimming 2 3
Current list activities:
                                            bowling 0 1
biking 1 3
                                            boxing 0 1
cinema 2 3
jogging 0 3
                                            Activities biking and bowling are compatible
gym 1 3
swimming 2 3
                                            Current list activities:
chatting 0 1
                                            bowling 0 1
climbing 1 2
                                           boxing 0 1
reading 0 1
                                            chatting 0 1
siteseeing 1 2
                                           reading 0 1
                                           strolling 0 1
Activities jogging and reading are incompatible \tilde{0} 3
                                            climbing 1 2
Activities gym and climbing are incompatible siteseeing 1 ^{2}
                                           writing 1 2
Activities biking and reading are compatible in _{\rm 1\ 3}
                                            flirting 1 3
Current list activities:
                                            gym 1 3
biking 1 3
                                            cinema 2 3
cinema 2 3
                                            swimming 2 3
jogging 0 3
gym 1 3
                                            Activities reading and writing are compatible
swimming 2 3
chatting 0 1
                                            Current list activities:
climbing 1 2
                                            bowling 0 1
reading 0 1
                                            boxing 0 1
siteseeing 1 2
                                           chatting 0 1
```

```
bowling 0 1
reading 0 1
strolling 0 1
                                           boxing 0 1
jogging 0 3
                                           chatting 0 1
climbing 1 2
                                          reading 0 1
siteseeing 1 2
                                          strolling 0 1
writing 1 2
                                          jogging 0 3
biking 1 3
                                          climbing 1 2
flirting 1 3
                                          singing 1 2
gym 1 3
                                           siteseeing 1 2
cinema 2 3
                                           writing 1 2
swimming 2 3
                                          biking 1 3
singing 1 2
                                           dancing 1 3
                                           flirting 1 3
Activities boxing and strolling are incompanymible3
                                           shopping 1 3
Current list activities:
                                           cinema 2 3
bowling 0 1
                                           swimming 2 3
boxing 0 1
                                           cooking 2 3
chatting 0 1
                                           praying 1 3
                                           fishing 0 3
reading 0 1
strolling 0 1
jogging 0 3
                                          Activities singing and cooking are compatible
climbing 1 2
                                          Current list activities:
siteseeing 1 2
writing 1 2
                                          bowling 0 1
biking 1 3
                                          boxing 0 1
flirting 1 3
                                           chatting 0 1
gym 1 3
                                          reading 0 1
cinema 2 3
                                           strolling 0 1
swimming 2 3
                                          fishing 0 3
singing 1 2
                                          jogging 0 3
                                          climbing 1 2
dancing 1 3
shopping 1 3
                                          singing 1 2
                                           siteseeing 1 2
Activities bowling and reading are incompatibilizing 1 2
                                           biking 1 3
Activities jogging and dancing are incompataboling 1 3
                                           flirting 1 3
Current list activities:
                                           gym 1 3
bowling 0 1
                                           praying 1 3
boxing 0 1
                                          shopping 1 3
                                          cinema 2 3
chatting 0 1
reading 0 1
                                          cooking 2 3
strolling 0 1
                                          swimming 2 3
jogging 0 3
climbing 1 2
                                          Current list activities:
singing 1 2
                                          bowling 0 1
siteseeing 1 2
                                          boxing 0 1
writing 1 2
                                          chatting 0 1
biking 1 3
                                          reading 0 1
dancing 1 3
                                          strolling 0 1
flirting 1 3
                                           fishing 0 3
gym 1 3
                                          hunting 0 3
shopping 1 3
                                           jogging 0 3
cinema 2 3
                                           climbing 1 2
swimming 2 3
                                           singing 1 2
cooking 2 3
                                           siteseeing 1 2
                                          writing 1 2
Activities bowling and cooking are compatibileing 1 3
                                          dancing 1 3
Current list activities:
                                          flirting 1 3
```

gym 1 3 Activities writing and shopping are incompatible praying 1 3 shopping 1 3 Activities siteseeing and biking are incompatible cinema 2 3 cooking 2 3 Activities hunting and flirting are incompatible swimming 2 3 Activities hunting and praying are incompatible Activities strolling and fishing are incompatible Activities chatting and reading are incompatible Activities reading and climbing are compatible Activities boxing and cooking are compatible Activities jogging and dancing are incompatible Activities praying and swimming are incompatible Activities flirting and praying are incompatible Activities fishing and writing are incompatible Activities climbing and shopping are incompatible Activities boxing and hunting are incompatible Activities gym and shopping are incompatible Activities strolling and biking are compatible Activities cinema and swimming are incompatible Activities bowling and siteseeing are compatible Activities strolling and praying are compatible Activities climbing and writing are incompatible Activities bowling and writing are compatible Activities bowling and jogging are incompatible Activities strolling and climbing are compatible Activities singing and praying are incompatible Activities chatting and gym are compatible Activities siteseeing and shopping are incompatible Activities gym and praying are incompatible Activities chatting and singing are compatible Activities chatting and reading are incompatible Activities chatting and writing are compatible Activities boxing and writing are compatible Activities strolling and writing are compatible Activities strolling and shopping are compatible Activities fishing and flirting are incompatible Activities climbing and writing are incompatible Activities cooking and swimming are incompatible Activities singing and cooking are compatible Activities boxing and cooking are compatible Activities writing and swimming are compatible

#### **Problem information**

Author: PRO1

Generation: 2024-01-12 17:41:14

© Jutge.org, 2006–2024. https://jutge.org