# Jutge.org

The Virtual Learning Environment for Computer Programming

## Swedish coins (1)

You have a collection *C* of *n* old Swedish coins. Every coin *i* has a probability  $p_i$  of landing heads (and a probability  $1 - p_i$  of landing tails). Consider the following experiment for every subset *S* of *C*: Flip each coin in *S* exactly once, and count the number of heads; you win if this number is odd. Let w(S) denote the winning probability of the subset *S*.

Given two real numbers  $\ell$  and r, and a collection of coins C, how many subsets S of C are such that  $\ell < w(S) < r$ ?

### Input

Input consists of several cases. Every case begins with two real numbers  $\ell$  and r, followed by  $p_1 \dots p_n$ . Assume  $0 < \ell < r < 1$ ,  $1 \le n \le 40$  and  $0 < p_i < 1$ .

## Output

For every case, print the number of subsets *S* such that  $\ell < w(S) < r$ . The input cases have no precision issues.

1

0 3

31

### Observation

Please take into account that the result can be larger than  $10^{12}$ .

#### Sample input

# 0.2 0.4 1 0.3 0.4 0.5 1 0.3 0.45 0.71 2 0.7 0.6 0.49 0.51 5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5

#### **Problem information**

Author : Salvador Roura Generation : 2024-05-03 09:29:01

© *Jutge.org*, 2006–2024. https://jutge.org

#### Sample output