

---

**Sum insertion****P83997\_en**

---

Please implement an efficient data structure to support just one operation. Let  $x_1, \dots, x_n$  be the current elements (natural numbers) in the data structure, all different and in increasing order. Given three parameters  $y$ ,  $i$ , and  $j$ , you must insert  $z = (y + \sum_{i \leq k \leq j} x_k) \bmod 10^9$  into your data structure. Assume that you start with just one element, with value 0.

**Input**

Input begins consists of several cases. Each case starts with the number of insertions  $m$ . Follow  $m$  triples  $y \ i \ j$ . Assume  $1 \leq m \leq 10^5$ ,  $0 \leq y < 10^9$ , and  $1 \leq i \leq j \leq n$ . The end of input is indicated with a special case with  $m = 0$ .

**Output**

For every operation, if  $z$  is a new value, insert  $z$  and print **I**  $z$ . Otherwise, do not insert  $z$  and print **R**  $z$ . Print a line with 10 dashes at the end of each case.

**Sample input 1**

```
4
5 1 1
3 1 1
2 1 2
3 2 3

5
0 1 1
999999999 1 1
1 2 2
999999999 1 2
999999999 1 3

0
```

**Sample output 1**

```
I 5
I 3
R 5
I 11
-----
R 0
I 999999999
R 0
I 999999998
I 999999996
-----
```

**Problem information**

Author: Pol Mauri

Generation: 2026-01-25T12:00:49.728Z

© Jutge.org, 2006–2026.

<https://jutge.org>