Jutge.org

The Virtual Learning Environment for Computer Programming

Shortest path

Write a program that, given a directed graph with *n* vertices (numbered from 0 to n - 1) and *m* arcs, prints the shortest way to go from 0 to n - 1.

Input

Input consists of several cases. Every case begins with *n* and *m*. Follow *m* pairs *x y* to indicate an arc from *x* to *y*. There are no repeated arcs nor of the kind *x x*. There is always a path between 0 and n - 1. You can assume $2 \le n \le 10^4$ and $1 \le m \le 5n$.

Output

For every case, print the vertices of the shortest path between 0 and n - 1 separated by spaces. If there is more than one shortest path, print the smallest in lexicographical order.

Sample input

10 11 8 2 0 1 4 0 1 4 3 9 4 6 6 9 0 8 2 9 0 7 7 3 2 2 1 0 0 1

Problem information

Author : Salvador Roura Translator : Salvador Roura Generation : 2024-05-03 00:10:38

© *Jutge.org*, 2006–2024. https://jutge.org

Sample output

0739

0 1