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## The sequence of Collatz

P80660_en
Let $n$ be any strictly positive natural number. Consider the following process. If $n$ is an even number, we divide it by two. Otherwise, we multiply it by 3 and add 1 to it. When we reach 1 , we stop. For instance, starting with 3 , we obtain the sequence

$$
3,10,5,16,8,4,2,1 .
$$

Since 1937 it is conjectured that this process ends for any initial $n$, although nobody has been able to prove it. In this problem, we do not ask you for a proof. You only have to write a program that prints the number of steps that it takes to reach 1 for every given $n$.

## Input

Input consists of several natural numbers $n \geq 1$.

## Output

For every $n$, print how many steps are needed to reach 1 . Suppose that this number is well defined, that is, that the conjecture of the statement is true.

## Sample input

3
1
40
Sample output
7
0
8

## Problem information

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