
Number of shortest paths**P77353_en**

Given a directed graph, compute in how many ways every vertex is reachable from the vertex 0 making the minimum number of steps.

Input

Input consists of several cases, each one with the number of vertices n (between 1 and 10^4), the number of arcs m (between 0 and $10n$), and m pairs $x\ y$ to indicate an arc from x to y . There are no repeated arcs, nor of the kind $x\ x$. Vertices are numbered from 0 to $n - 1$.

Output

For every case, and for every vertex x , print its number, the minimum number of steps to reach x starting from 0, and in how many different ways this can be done. Print a -1 if a vertex is unreachable from 0. Print an empty line after every case.

Sample input 1

```
4 3
  0 1
  1 2
  2 3

2 0

8 15
  0 1
  0 2
  1 3
  1 4
  2 3
  2 4
  3 5
  3 6
  4 5
  4 6
  5 7
  5 1
  6 7
  6 2
  1 0
```

Sample output 1

```
0: 0 1
1: 1 1
2: 2 1
3: 3 1

0: 0 1
1: -1

0: 0 1
1: 1 1
2: 1 1
3: 2 2
4: 2 2
5: 3 4
6: 3 4
7: 4 8
```

Problem information

Author: Salvador Roura

Translator: Salvador Roura

Generation: 2026-01-25T11:56:13.410Z

© Jutge.org, 2006–2026.

<https://jutge.org>