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The Virtual Learning Environment for Computer Programming

Smallest lexicographic path

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Divuitè Concurs de Programació de la UPC - Final (2020-10-07)

Given a DAG G with n vertices and m arcs with *unique* positive integer labels on the arcs, find the smallest lexicographic path (considering the labels on the arcs, not the numbers of the vertices) between 0 and n-1.

A DAG (directed acyclic graph) is a directed graph without cycles. Given two sequences of integers a_1, \ldots, a_k and b_1, \ldots, b_l , we say a is lexicographically smaller than b when, for the first i such that $a_i \neq b_i$, we have that $a_i < b_i$, or when k < l in case that no such i exists.

Input

Input consists of several cases. Every case consists of n and m, followed by m triples u, v, w meaning that there is an arc from u to v with label w. Assume $0 \le n \le 10^5$, $0 \le m \le 5n$, $0 \le m \le 10^9$, that vertices are numbered between 0 and 0 = 1, $0 \ne 10^9$, and that there is no more than one arc from $0 \ne 10^9$ to $0 \le 10^9$. All $0 \ne 10^9$ are distinct in every given case.

Output

For every case, print the smallest lexicographic path between 0 and n-1. Print the labels separated by spaces. If there is no path between 0 and n-1, print -1.

Sample output

3	3	
0	1	100
1	2	300
0	2	200
4	5	
2	3	50
1	2	20
0	1	10
1	3	30
0	2	40
2	1	
1	0	1000000000

100	3 (00
10	20	50
-1		

Problem information

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