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The Virtual Learning Environment for Computer Programming

## Odd Catalan numbers

Tretzè Concurs de Programació de la UPC - Final (2015-09-16)
The famous Catalan numbers can be defined by the recurrence

$$
C_{n}=\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} C_{i} \cdot C_{n-i-1},
$$

with $C_{0}=1$. The first Catalan numbers are $1,1,2,5,14,42,132, \ldots$
You are given an index $i$. What is the smallest $j$ such that $j \geq i$ and $C_{j}$ is odd?

## Input

Input consists of several cases, each with a natural number no larger than $10^{15}$.

## Output

For every $i$, print the smallest $j$ such that $j \geq i$ and $C_{j}$ is odd. If such a number does not exist, print "Catalans are strange!".
Sample input
0
1
2
3
1099511627768

| Sample output |
| :--- |
| 0 |
| 1 |
| 3 |
| 3 |
| 1099511627775 |

## Problem information

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