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The Virtual Learning Environment for Computer Programming

Odd Catalan numbers

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The famous Catalan numbers can be defined by the recurrence

$$C_n = \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} C_i \cdot C_{n-i-1}$$
 ,

with $C_0 = 1$. The first Catalan numbers are 1, 1, 2, 5, 14, 42, 132, ...

You are given an index *i*. What is the smallest *j* such that $j \ge i$ and C_i is odd?

Input

Input consists of several cases, each with a natural number no larger than 10¹⁵.

Output

For every *i*, print the smallest *j* such that $j \ge i$ and C_j is odd. If such a number does not exist, print "Catalans are strange!".

Sample input

Sample input	Sample output
0	0
1	1
2	3
3	3
1099511627768	1099511627775

Problem information

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