Flipped parentheses P64777_en

Primer Concurs de Programació de la UPC - Final (2003-09-23)

A CME (Correct Mathematical Expression) was defined by the following rules:

- `z` is a CME;
- if X is a CME, then so is `(`X`)`;
- if X and Y are both CMEs, then so is `(`X`+`Y`)`;
- there are no more CMEs than those produced by the three rules above.

This set of rules produces terms like

```
(z)    (z+z)    (z+(z+z))    ((((z))))    ...
```

Unfortunately, the job to produce the CMEs was given to a half-crazy computer (a HAL's cousin) that sometimes flipped the parentheses, from '`)`' to '`(`' and viceversa, thus producing terms like

```
)z)    (z+z(    (z+(z+z()    ))))z((((    ...
```

We call these terms ACMEs (Almost Correct Mathematical Expressions). You are asked to write a program such that, given an ACME, computes the minimum number of parentheses that must be flipped to get a CME.

Input

The input has several non-empty strings consisting of at most 10^4 characters chosen from {'`z`', '`(`', '`)`', '`+`'}.

Output

For each string of the input, tell if it is a CME, an ACME, or rubbish. In the second case, compute the minimum number of flips to convert the string into a CME.

Sample input

```
z
(z+(z+z()
+z
```

Sample output

```
z : this is a CME
(z+(z+z() : 1 flip(s)
+z : this is rubbish
```

Problem information

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