
Sorting a permutation**P62723_en**

Consider a permutation of the numbers of 1 to n , for a certain given n . At every step, you can choose one i between 1 and n , and to turn the elements of the first i positions of the permutation. The aim is to leave the permutation sorted (in increasing or decreasing order).

Write a program that computes the minimal number of necessary steps to sort a given permutation.

Input

Input consists of a natural $n > 0$, followed by a permutation of the numbers from 1 to n .

Output

Your program must print the minimal number of necessary steps to sort the permutation, following the format of the instances.

Sample input 1

```
6
6 5 4 3 2 1
```

Sample output 1

```
0 steps are needed
```

Sample input 2

```
5
3 2 1 4 5
```

Sample output 2

```
1 steps are needed
```

Sample input 3

```
9
3 9 6 5 4 1 2 7 8
```

Sample output 3

```
6 steps are needed
```

Problem information

Author: Salvador Roura

Translator: Carlos Molina

Generation: 2026-01-25T11:14:50.880Z

© Jutge.org, 2006–2026.

<https://jutge.org>