

---

## Transitive closure

P19374\_en

Examen final d'Algorismia, FME (2015-01-16)

---

Write a program to compute the transitive closure of a directed graph with  $n$  vertices. That is, you must compute an  $n \times n$  matrix where at the  $j$ -th column of the  $i$ -th row there is a 1 if it is possible to go from  $i$  to  $j$ , and there is a 0 otherwise.

### Input

Input consists of several cases. Every case begins with  $n$  followed by the number of arcs  $m$ . Follow  $m$  pairs  $x y$  to indicate an arc from  $x$  to  $y$ , with  $x \neq y$ . Assume  $1 \leq n \leq 200$ , that the vertices are numbered between 0 and  $n - 1$ , and that there are no repeated arcs.

### Output

For every graph, print its transitive closure, followed by a line with 20 dashes.

### Observation

In the "large" private test cases, we have  $m = \Theta(n^2)$ .

### Sample input

```
2 1
0 1

1 0

4 5
1 0 2 3 3 1 2 1 3 0
```

### Sample output

```
1 1
0 1
-----
1
-----
1 0 0 0
1 1 0 0
1 1 1 1
1 1 0 1
-----
```

### Problem information

Author : Salvador Roura  
Translator : Salvador Roura  
Generation : 2017-11-30 22:27:30