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The Virtual Learning Environment for Computer Programming

Topological sort

We must perform n tasks, one at a time. Furthermore, some tasks must be done before others: there are m precedence relations between tasks. Write a program to print a way to sort the n tasks satisfying the m given precedences.

Input

Input consists of several cases. Every case begins with n, followed by m, followed by m distinct pairs x y that indicate that task x must be done before task y. You can assume $1 \le n \le 10^4$, $0 \le m \le 10n$, and that the tasks are numbered from 0 to n - 1.

Output

For every case, print the lexicographically smallest order of the n tasks that fulfills the m given precedences. There will always be, at least, one solution.

Sample input

Problem information

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© *Jutge.org*, 2006–2024. https://jutge.org Sample output

1 0 2 0 4 9 5 0 6 7 2 8 3 1