## Jutge.org

The Virtual Learning Environment for Computer Programming

## Balance (1)

Novè Concurs de Programació de la UPC - Final (2011-09-21)
Given $n$ weights $2^{0}, 2^{1}, \ldots, 2^{n-1}$, we have to place all the weights on a balance, one after another, in such a way that the right pan is never heavier than the left pan. Please compute the number of ways of doing this.
For example, for $n=2$ there are exactly three ways: placing first 2 on the left pan and then 1 on the right pan, placing first 2 on the left pan and then 1 on the left pan, and placing first 1 on the left pan and then 2 on the left pan. Note that, for instance, placing first 1 on the right pan and then 2 on the left pan is an incorrect way, since after placing 1 the right pan is heavier than the left pan.

## Input

Input consists of several cases, each with a natural number $1 \leq n \leq 10^{6}$.

## Output

For every case, print the number of correct ways modulo $10^{9}+7$.

## Sample input

1
2
1000000

## Sample output <br> 1 3 1 <br> 15 <br> 386044009

## Observation

This problem is basically problem 4 of IMO 2011.

## Problem information

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