# Jutge.org

The Virtual Learning Environment for Computer Programming

## Balance (1)

Novè Concurs de Programació de la UPC - Final (2011-09-21)

Given *n* weights  $2^0$ ,  $2^1$ , ...,  $2^{n-1}$ , we have to place all the weights on a balance, one after another, in such a way that the right pan is never heavier than the left pan. Please compute the number of ways of doing this.

For example, for n = 2 there are exactly three ways: placing first 2 on the left pan and then 1 on the right pan, placing first 2 on the left pan and then 1 on the left pan, and placing first 1 on the left pan and then 2 on the left pan. Note that, for instance, placing first 1 on the right pan and then 2 on the left pan is an incorrect way, since after placing 1 the right pan is heavier than the left pan.

Sample output

### Input

Input consists of several cases, each with a natural number  $1 \le n \le 10^6$ .

### Output

For every case, print the number of correct ways modulo  $10^9 + 7$ .

Sample input
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1 1	
1	1
2	3
3	15
100000	386044009

### Observation

This problem is basically problem 4 of IMO 2011.

#### **Problem information**

Author : Salvador Roura Generation : 2024-05-03 09:03:22

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