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The Virtual Learning Environment for Computer Programming

## Cover a square with rectangles

Dinovè Concurs de Programació de la UPC - Final (2021-09-22)
Suppose that you have an infinite suply of $m \times 2 m$ rectangles for every natural $m \geq 1$. You have to exactly cover an $\ell \times \ell$ square (you can choose $\ell$ ) by placing $n$ of those rectangles horizontally or vertically. For instance, these are some ways for $n=2, n=5$ and $n=6$ :


There are only a few $n$ for which it is impossible to cover a square with $n$ such rectangles. In particular, it is always possible when $n \% 3=2$. Can you prove it?

## Input

Input consists of several $n$ such that $n \equiv 2(\bmod 3)$. Assume $2 \leq n \leq 62$.

## Output

For every $n$, first print a line with an $\ell$ between 2 and 30 . Afterwards, print $\ell$ lines with $\ell$ characters each. Use different digits, lowercase letters and uppercase letters to indicate each rentangle. Since there are multiple possible solutions, print any one.

## Sample input

2
2
14

$$
\begin{array}{|l}
\text { Sample output } \\
2 \\
00 \\
11 \\
6 \\
\text { ZZZaaa } \\
\text { ZZZaaa } \\
\text { ZZZaaa } \\
\text { ZZZaaa } \\
\text { ZZZaaa } \\
\text { ZZZaaa } \\
8 \\
\text { C3POjj42 } \\
\text { C3POdd42 } \\
\text { BBBBBBBB } \\
\text { BBBBBBBB } \\
\text { BBBBBBBB } \\
\text { BBBBBBBB } \\
\text { T1111XX5 } \\
\text { T1111YY5 }
\end{array}
$$

## Problem information

Author : Salvador Roura
Generation : 2024-05-02 22:08:22
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