## Jutge.org

The Virtual Learning Environment for Computer Programming

## Topological orderings <br> P62138_en

There are $n$ tasks, which have to be done one by one. Some tasks must be done before others: there are $m$ precedence relations between tasks. Write a program that prints all possible ways to order the $n$ tasks according to the $m$ given precedences.

## Input

Input consists of a natural number $n \geq 1$, followed by a natural number $m$, followed by $m$ different pairs $x, y$, indicating that task $x$ must be done before task $y$. Suppose that the tasks are numbered from 0 to $n-1$.

## Output

Print, one per line and in lexicographic order, all the ways of sorting the $n$ tasks according to the $m$ given precedences. There will always be at least one solution.

## Sample input 1

$\begin{array}{ll}3 & 1\end{array}$
10

## Sample output 1 <br> 102 <br> $\begin{array}{lll}1 & 2 & 0\end{array}$ <br> 210

## Sample input 2

10

## Sample input 3

| 10 | 18 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 5 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| 6 | 8 | 4 | 2 |
| 4 | 0 | 8 | 1 |
| 2 | 8 | 3 | 1 |
| 6 | 2 | 7 | 3 |
| 7 | 2 | 5 | 0 |
| 0 | 6 | 9 | 5 |

## Problem information

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Generation : 2024-05-02 20:43:58
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