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The Virtual Learning Environment for Computer Programming

Topological orderings

P62138_en

There are n tasks, which have to be done one by one. Some tasks must be done before others: there are m precedence relations between tasks. Write a program that prints all possible ways to order the n tasks according to the m given precedences.

Input

Input consists of a natural number $n \ge 1$, followed by a natural number m, followed by m different pairs x, y, indicating that task x must be done before task y. Suppose that the tasks are numbered from 0 to n - 1.

Output

Print, one per line and in lexicographic order, all the ways of sorting the n tasks according to the m given precedences. There will always be at least one solution.

Sample input 1	Sample output 1	
3 1	1 0 2	
1 0	1 0 2 1 2 0	
	2 1 0	

Sample input 2

1 0

Sample output 2

(

Sample input 3

10 18				
0	3	4	8	
8	3	2	1	
5	7	5	6	
6	8	4	2	
4	0	8	1	
2	8	3	1	
6	2	7	3	
7	2	5	0	
0	6	9	5	

Sample output 3

Problem information

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